

241/4
HISTORY OF
SOUTH AFRICA
PAPER 4
JUNE 2020
2hrs

Uganda Certificate of Education
HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA
C1000AD TO INDEPENDENCE
TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- Attempt only **four** questions.
 - All questions carry equal marks.
 - Extra questions answered will not be marked.
1. a) Describe the movement and settlement of the Nguni-Tsonga into South Africa by the 16th Century. (13marks)
b) What were the effects of their settlement? (12marks)
 2. a) Why did Chief Sekhukhuni conflict with Boers between 1861 and 1875? (13marks)
b) How did this conflict affect the people of South Africa? (12marks)
 3. a) Describe the formation of Natal Republic in 1838. (13marks)
b) What led to the British occupation of Natal in 1843? (12marks)
 4. a) Explain the importance of Mosheshe to the history of the Sotho State. (15marks)
b) Why did he ask for the British protection of his state in 1868? (10marks)
 5. a) Why were the African Independent Churches established in South Africa during the 20th Century? (12marks)
b) What were the contributions of these Churches in the same period? (13marks)
 6. a) What were the aims of the Vereeniging treaty of 1902? (12marks)
b) Describe the contents of the Treaty. (13marks)
 7. a) Explain the causes of the 1976 students' riots in Soweto. (13marks)
b) How did this affect the history of South Africa? (12marks)

8. a) Describe the activities of South-West African People's Organisation (SWAPO) to the independence struggle of Namibia. (12marks)

b) Why did Namibia take long to achieve her independence until 1990? (13marks)

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