

**241/1
HISTORY OF
EAST AFRICA
PAPER 1
2020
2hrs**

Uganda Certificate of Education

**HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA
PAPER 1
(C. 1000 to Independence)**

2 hours

Instructions to candidates:

*Answer **four(4)** questions.*

All questions carry equal marks.

1. a) Why did the East African coastal towns emerge between AD 1000 and 1500? (12 marks)
b) What factors led to the collapse of the coastal states?(13 marks)

2. a)What were the origins of the Luo? (10 marks)
b) Trace the migration and settlement of the Luo in East Africa up to 1800 (15 marks)

3. a) Describe the relationship of Bunyoro kingdom with her neighbours. (12 marks)
b) Why did this kingdom decline and eventually collapse? (13 marks)

4. a) How did the Portuguese establish their administration at the coast of East Africa between 1498 and 1510?(15 marks)
b) Why did coastal resistance against the Portuguese fail? (10marks)

5. a) Explain the factors that led to the rise of the trade between the interior and the coast of East Africa. (10 marks)

b) How was this trade organized during the 19th century? (15 marks)

6. a) Explain the causes of the Anglo-German rivalry in East Africa (12 marks)

b) How did these conflicts affect the peoples of East Africa? (13 marks)

7. a) Why were the white settlers interested in Kenya?(12 marks)

b) What problems/challenges did the white settlers face in Kenya? (13 marks)

8. a) What led to the conflict/clash between Sir Edward Muteesa II and Governor Sir Andrew Cohen between 1953 and 1955? (12 marks)

b) How did the conflict affect Buganda up to independence? (13 marks)

9. a) Why was East Africa involved in World War I?(12 marks)

b) What were the impacts of this war on the peoples of East Africa? (13 marks)

10. a) What were the causes of the Lamogi Rebellion of 1912? (12 marks)

b) What were the effects of the 1912 Lamogi rebellion? (13 marks)

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